1. Activism General

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| Jasna | Civic activism online: Making young people dormant or more active in real life? |
| Stewart and Schultze | A Performative Identity Perspective of Cyberactivism: The Case of My Stealthy Freedom |
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| Schmitt et al. | What predicts environmental activism? The roles of identification with nature and politicized environmental identity |
| Holt and Bossler | An assessment of the current state of cybercrime scholarship |

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| Knapp, | Hacktivism - Political Dissent in the Final Frontier |
| Legocki et al. | Sound and Fury: Digital Vigilantism as a Form of Consumer Voice |
| Selander and Janverpaa | Digital Action Repertoires and Transforming a Social Movement Organization |
| Klein and Robison | Like, Post, and Distrust? How Social Media Use Affects Trust in Government |
| DiGrazia | Individual Protest Participation in the United States: Conventional and Unconventional Activism |

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| Tatarchevskiy | The ‘popular’ culture of internet activism |
| Lee and Hsieh | Does slacktivism hurt activism?: The effects of moral balancing and consistency in online activism |
| Leyva | Exploring UK Millenials' Social Media Consumption Patterns and Participation in Elections, Activism, and "Slacktivism" |
| Christensen | Political activities on the Internet: "Slacktivism" or political participation by other means? |
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| Conroy et al. | Facebook and political engagement: A study of online political group membership and offline political engagement |
| Greijdanus et al | The psychology of online activism and social movements: relations between online and offline collective action |
| Lilleker and Koc | What Drives Political Participation? Motivations and Mobilization in a Digital Age |
| Zhu et al | I Shield Myself From Thee: Selective Avoidance on Social Media During Political Protests |

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| Harnois | Intersectional Masculinities and Gendered Political Consciousness: How Do Race, Ethnicity and Sexuality Shape Men’s Awareness of Gender Inequality and Support for Gender Activism? |
| Velasquez and Larose | Youth collective activism through social media: The role of collective efficacy |
| Earl | Studying Online Activism: The Effects of Sampling Design on Findings |
| Gupta et al | Do Women CEOs Face Greater Threat of Shareholder Activism Compared to Male CEOs? A Role Congruity Perspective |

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| Samuel | Hacktivism and the future of political participation |
| Workman et al | A study of performative hactivist subcultures and threats to businesses |
| Denning | Activism, hacktivism, and cyberterrorism: The Internet as a tool for influencing foreign policy |
| Schradie | The Digital Activism Gap: How Class and Costs Shape Online Collective Action |
| Hampson | Hacktivism: A New Breed of Protest in a Networked World |
| McCormick | Anthropology of an Idea - Hacktivism |

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| Leonie Maria Tanczer | Hacktivism and the male-only stereotype |
| Uldam | Social media visibility: challenges to activism |
| Sorell | Human Rights and Hacktivism: The Cases of Wikileaks and Anonymous |
| Drmola et al | Modeling Hacktivism Using System Dynamics |
| Fish and Follis | Gagged and Doxed: Hacktivism's Self-Incrimination Complex |
| Lewis, et al | The Structure of Online Activism |
| Merck | Masked men: hacktivism, celebrity and anonymity |
| George and Leidner | From clicktivism to hacktivism: Understanding digital activism |
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| Goodrum and Manion | The Ethics of Hacktivism |
| Milone | Hacktivism: Securing the national infrastructure |

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| Webber and Yip |  |
| PytlikZillig et al | Exploring Reactions to Hacktivism Among STEM College Students: A Preliminary Model of Hacktivism Support and Resistance |
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| Tylor | From hackers to hacktivists: speed bumps on the global superhighway? |
| Goode | Anonymous and the Political Ethos of Hacktivism |
| Renushka | Hackers' Motivations: Testing Schwartz's Theory of Motivational Types of Values in a Sample of Hackers |
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| Gray-Hawkins | Collective movements, digital activism, and protest events: The effectiveness of social media concerning the organization of large-scale political participation |
| Doynikova et al | A Comparative Review and Prospects |

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| Langford | Free Speech in Cyberspace: A Rhetorical Analysis of SOPA and PIPA Cyberprotests |
| Yates | "Anonymous" and Frame Construction in Social Media |
| McGovern and Fortin | The Anonymous Collective: Operations and Gender Differences |

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| Deseriis | Hacktivism: On the Use of Botnets in Cyberattacks |
| Balázs Bodó | Hacktivism 1-2-3: how privacy enhancing technologies change the face of anonymous hacktivism |
| Bodford and Kwan | A Game Theoretical Approach to Hacktivism: Is Attack Likelihood a Product of Risks and Payoffs? |

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| Domingo-Ferrer and Blanco-Justicia | A Methodology Based on a Value Graph |
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| González-Bailón et al | Broadcasters and Hidden Influentials in Online Protest Diffusion |
| Vaccari et al | Political Expression and Action on Social Media: Exploring the Relationship Between Lower- and Higher-Threshold Political Activities Among Twitter Users in Italy |
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| Salge and KARAHANNA | Protesting Corruption on Twitter: Is It a Bot or Is It a Person? |
| Mousavi and Gu | The Impact of Twitter Adoption on Lawmakers’ Voting Orientations |

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| Ackland and ONail | Online collective identity: The case of the environmental movement |
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| Simpson | Multiplexity and strategic alliances: The relational embeddedness of coalitions in social movement organisational fields |